

文章编号: 1000-0887(2003) 10-1035-14

多维广义 SRLW 方程的 Chebyshev 拟谱方法分析*

尚亚东¹, 郭柏灵²

(1. 广州大学 理学院 数学系, 广州 510405;

2. 北京应用物理与计算数学研究所 非线性研究中心, 北京 100088)

(本刊编委郭柏灵来稿)

摘要: 考虑了一类多维的广义对称正则长波(SRLW)方程的齐次初边值问题 Chebyshev 拟谱逼近, 构造了全离散的 Chebyshev 拟谱格式, 给出了这种格式近似解的收敛性和最优误差估计

关键词: 多维广义 SRLW 方程; 初边值问题; Chebyshev 拟谱方法; 误差估计

中图分类号: O241 文献标识码: A

引 言

对称正则长波(SRLW)方程

$$\left[\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} - 1 \right] \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[\rho + \frac{1}{2} u^2 \right], \quad \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = 0, \quad (1)$$

是正则长波(RLW)方程的一种对称叙述, 用于描述弱非线性作用下空间电荷的等离子声波的传播^[1]。文献[1]获得了它的双曲正割平方孤立波、4个守恒律和某些数值结果。明显地, 从

(1)中消去 ρ , 得到一类正则长波方程

$$uu_t - u_{xx} + \left[\frac{1}{2} u^2 \right]_{xt} - u_{xxt} = 0. \quad (2)$$

这种方程关于变元 x, t 是对称的, 也出现在其它非线性波动问题的研究中^[2~3]。文献[4]数值模拟了SRLW方程孤立波的相互作用。最近[5]讨论了广义SRLW方程孤立波的轨道稳定性和不稳定性。在[6]中郭柏灵用谱方法讨论了一类广义SRLW方程的周期初值问题, 证明了整体广义解和古典解的存在唯一性, 给出了近似解的收敛性和误差估计。郑家栋等在[7, 8]中提出了求解SRLW方程及广义SRLW方程的拟谱配点方法, 给出了半离散和全离散格式的最优误差估计。郭柏灵在[9]中研究了多维的广义正则波方程组整体解的存在性和爆破现象。在[10]中尚亚东, 李志深用谱方法对高维广义SRLW方程组的周期初值问题作了数值分析。本文研究多维广义SRLW方程组齐次初边值问题的Chebyshev拟谱方法, 构造了全离散的Chebyshev拟谱格式, 给出了近似解的收敛性和严格的误差估计。

* 收稿日期: 2001_11_27; 修订日期: 2003_05_16

基金项目: 国家自然科学基金资助项目(10271034)

作者简介: 尚亚东(1963—), 男, 陕西周至人, 副教授, 博士(E-mail: ydshang@263.net);

郭柏灵(1936—), 男, 研究员, 博士生导师, 中科院院士(E-mail: gbl@mail.iapcm.ac.cn)。

1 记号和某些引理

记 $\Omega = [-1, 1]^3$, $L^2(\Omega)$ 为 Ω 上平方可积具有内积 $(u, v) = \int_{\Omega} uv \, dx$ 和范数 $\|u\| = (u, u)^{1/2}$ 的实值函数全体, 记 $\omega(x) = \prod_{i=1}^3 \omega_i(x_i)$, $\omega_i(x_i) = (1 - x_i^2)^{-1/2}$ 为 Chebyshev 权, $L^2_{\omega}(\Omega)$ 为 Ω 上以 $\omega(x)$ 为权的平方可积实值函数全体, 其内积和范数分别为 $(u, v)_{\omega} = \int_{\Omega} uv \omega \, dx$ 和 $\|u\|_{\omega} = (u, u)_{\omega}^{1/2}$. 又记 $W_{\omega}^{m,p}(\Omega)$ 为带权 $\omega(x)$ 的加权 Sobolev 空间, 特别 $W_{\omega}^{0,p}(\Omega) = L_{\omega}^{0,p}(\Omega)$, $W_{\omega}^{m,2}(\Omega) = H_{\omega}^m(\Omega)$, 范数记为 $\|u\|_{m,\omega} = \left(\sum_{|\alpha| \leq m} \|D^{\alpha}u\|_{\omega}^2 \right)^{1/2}$, 记 $H_{0,\omega}^1(\Omega) = \{v \in H_{\omega}^1(\Omega) \mid v|_{\partial\Omega} = 0\}$. 设 N 为正整数, $S_N = (P_N)^3$, 其中 P_N 为次数不超过 N 的代数多项式全体, $\mathcal{S}_N = \{\varphi \in S_N \mid \varphi|_{\partial\Omega} = 0\}$, 定义 $P_{1,N}$ 为 $H_{0,\omega}^1(\Omega) \rightarrow \mathcal{S}_N$ 的算子, 满足

$$(\cdot\cdot(P_{1,N}v - v), \cdot\cdot(\varphi\omega)) = 0 \quad \forall \varphi \in \mathcal{S}_N.$$

令 $l = (l_1, l_2, l_3)$, 记 $\{x_l, \omega_l\}$ 为 Gauss-Lobatto 求积公式中的节点和权系数, 则有

$$\int_{\Omega} f(x) \omega(x) \, dx = \sum_{|l| \leq N} f(x_l) \omega_l \quad \forall f \in S_{2N-1},$$

其中

$$x_l = \left(\cos \frac{l_1\pi}{N}, \cos \frac{l_2\pi}{N}, \cos \frac{l_3\pi}{N} \right), \quad \omega_l = \omega_1 \omega_2 \omega_3 \\ 0 \leq l_i \leq N, \quad |l| = \max_{1 \leq i \leq 3} l_i.$$

定义 u 和 v 的离散的内积和 u 范数为 $(u, v)_{N,\omega} = \sum_{|l| \leq N} u(x_l)v(x_l)\omega_l$, $\|u\|_{N,\omega} = (u, u)_{N,\omega}^{1/2}$; 定义 $C(\Omega) \rightarrow \mathcal{S}_N$ 的插值算子 P_C 满足

$$P_C u(x_j) = u(x_j) \quad |j| \leq N.$$

用 τ 表示时间方向的步长, 记

$$u^m = u(x, m\tau), \quad u_i^m = \frac{1}{2\tau}(u^{m+1} - u^{m-1}), \quad u^m = \frac{1}{2}(u^{m+1} + u^{m-1}).$$

下面文中总假定 C 为广义常数, 与 N 及函数无关, 不同处意义不一定相同.

引理 1^[11] 设 $u \in L^2_{\omega}(\Omega)$, $v \in H_{0,\omega}^1(\Omega)$, 则有

$$\left| \left(u, \sum_{i=1}^3 \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (v\omega) \right) \right| \leq 6 \|u\|_{\omega} \|v\|_{1,\omega}, \quad (\cdot\cdot v, \cdot\cdot(v\omega)) \geq \frac{1}{4} \|\cdot\cdot v\|^2.$$

引理 2^[12] $\forall \varphi \in \mathcal{S}_N$, $\phi \in (S_N)^3$, 有

$$(\operatorname{div} \phi, \varphi)_{N,\omega} = - \left(\phi, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot\cdot(\varphi\omega) \right), \quad (\cdot\cdot v, \cdot\cdot(v\omega)) \geq \frac{1}{4} \|v\|_{1,\omega}^2.$$

引理 3^[13] 若 $v \in H_{\omega}^{\sigma}(\Omega) \cap H_{0,\omega}^1(\Omega)$, $\sigma \geq 1$, 则有

$$\|v - P_{1,N}v\|_{j,\omega} \leq C \|v\|_{\sigma,\omega} \begin{cases} N^{j-\sigma} & 0 \leq j \leq 1, \\ N^{2j-1-\sigma} & j \geq 1. \end{cases}$$

引理 4 设 $v \in S_N$, 则有 $\|v\|_{L^{\infty}} \leq N^{3/2} \|v\|_{\omega}$.

引理 5^[13] 若 $v \in H_{\omega}^{\sigma}(\Omega)$, $\sigma > 3/2$, $0 \leq j \leq \sigma$, 则有

$$\|v - P_C v\|_{j,\omega} \leq CN^{2j-\sigma} \|v\|_{\sigma,\omega}.$$

引理 6^[14] 若 $u \in H^{\sigma}(\Omega)$, $\sigma > 3/2$, $v \in S_N$, 则有

$$|(u, v)_{N, \omega} - (u, v)_{\omega}| \leq CN^{-\sigma} \|u\|_{\sigma, \omega} \|v\|_{\omega}, \quad \|v\|_{\omega} \leq \|v\|_{N, \omega} \leq 2\sqrt{2} \|v\|_{\omega}.$$

引理 7^[12] 存在常数 C 使得

$$\left| \left(P_{1, N\nu}, \frac{1}{\omega} (\cdot, \Phi\omega) \right)_{N, \omega} - \left(P_{1, N\nu}, \frac{1}{\omega} (\cdot, \Phi\omega) \right)_{\omega} \right| \leq CN^{1-\sigma} \|v\|_{\sigma, \omega} \|(\cdot, \Phi\omega)_{\omega}\|, \\ \forall v \in H_{0, \omega}^1(\Omega) \cap H_{\omega}^{\sigma}(\Omega), \quad \Phi \in S_N, \sigma > 1.$$

引理 8^[15] 设如下条件成立:

(i) η, M_1, M_2 和 p 是正常数, E^k 是非负离散函数, $p > 1$;

(ii) $E^n \leq \eta + M_1 \tau \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} (E^k + M_2(E^k)^p)$;

(iii) $E^0 \leq \eta, \eta e^{2M_1 T} \leq M_2^{1/(1-p)}$.

则对一切 $n\tau \leq T$, 有 $E^n \leq \eta e^{2M_1 n\tau}$.

本文考虑如下多维广义 SRLW 方程的初边值问题

$$u_t - \Delta u + \sum_{i=1}^3 \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \varphi_i(u) + \sum_{i=1}^3 \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x_i} = f(u, \rho, \cdot, \cdot, u) \quad x \in \Omega, 0 < t \leq T, \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \sum_{i=1}^3 \frac{\partial u}{\partial x_i} = g(\rho) \quad x \in \Omega, 0 < t \leq T. \quad (4)$$

$$u|_{\partial\Omega} = 0, \quad \rho|_{\partial\Omega} = 0 \quad 0 < t \leq T, \quad (5)$$

$$u(x, 0) = u_0(x), \quad \rho(x, 0) = \rho_0(x) \quad x \in \Omega. \quad (6)$$

其中 $\varphi_i(u) \in C^{\sigma-1}(R), f \in C^{\sigma-1}(R^5), g \in C^{\sigma-1}(R), \sigma \geq 3$, 另外 $f(u, \rho, \cdot, \cdot, u)$ 和 $g(\rho)$ 还满足

$$|f(x+q, y+r, z+s) - f(q, r, s)| \leq A(q, r, s)(|x| + |x|^p + |y| + |y|^p + |z| + |z|^p), \\ |g(z+y) - g(z)| \leq B(z)(|y| + |y|^p), \\ p > 1, A(q, r, s) \in C(R^5), B(z) \in C(R), \\ u_0(x) \in H_{\omega}^{\sigma}(\Omega), \rho_0(x) \in H_{\omega}^{\sigma-1}(\Omega).$$

2 全离散拟谱方法及误差估计

构造如下全离散 Chebyshev 拟谱格式: 求 $u_N^k, \rho_N^k \in S_N$ 使得

$$u_N^k(x_j) - \Delta u_N(x_j) + \sum_{i=1}^3 \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (P_C \varphi_i(u_N^k)) \right] (x_j) + \sum_{i=1}^3 \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \rho_N^k(x_j) = \\ f(u_N^k, \rho_N^k, \cdot, \cdot, u_N^k)(x_j) \quad 1 \leq j \leq N-1, \quad (7)$$

$$\rho_N^k(x_j) + \sum_{i=1}^3 \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (u_N^k)(x_j) = g(\rho_N^k)(x_j) \quad 1 \leq j \leq N-1. \quad (8)$$

$$u_N^0 = P_{1, N\nu} u_0(x), \quad \rho_N^0 = P_{1, N} \rho_0(x), \quad (9)$$

$$\rho_N^k = P_{1, N} (\rho_0(x) + \tau \partial_t \rho_0), \quad u_N^k \quad (10)$$

将由下面特殊选取得到

下面来分析全离散解的误差

记 $P_{1, N} u^k = u^k, P_{1, N} \rho^k = \rho^k, u^k - u_N^k = (u^k - u^k) + (u^k - u_N^k) = \lambda^k + \theta^k, \rho^k - \rho^k = (\rho^k - \rho^k) + (\rho^k - \rho_N^k) = \varepsilon^k + \delta^k$, 由(3)、(4)及(7)、(8)式可知, θ^k, δ^k 满足方程组

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\theta_i^k, x)_{N, \omega} + \left[\cdot \cdot \theta_i^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot \cdot (x\omega) \right]_{N, \omega} + \sum_1^3 \left[\varphi_i(u_N^k) - \varphi_i(u^k), \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (x\omega) \right]_{N, \omega} - \\
& \sum_1^3 \left[\varepsilon^k + \delta^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (x\omega) \right]_{N, \omega} + (f(u_N^k, \rho_N^k, \cdot \cdot u_N^k) - f(u^k, \rho^k, \cdot \cdot u^k), x)_{N, \omega} = \\
& (u_i^k - u_i^k, x)_{N, \omega} + (u_i^k, x)_{N, \omega} - (u_i^k, x)_{\omega} + (u_i^k - \partial u_i^k, x)_{\omega} + \\
& (\cdot \cdot (u_i^k - \partial u_i^k), \cdot \cdot (x\omega)) + \left[\cdot \cdot u_i^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot \cdot (x\omega) \right]_{N, \omega} - \left[\cdot \cdot u_i^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot \cdot (x\omega) \right]_{\omega} + \\
& \sum_1^3 \left[\rho^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (x\omega) \right]_{\omega} - \sum_1^3 \left[\rho^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (x\omega) \right]_{N, \omega} + \\
& \sum_1^3 \left[\left[\varphi_i(u^k), \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (x\omega) \right]_{N, \omega} - \left[\varphi_i(u^k), \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (x\omega) \right]_{\omega} \right] + \\
& (f(u^k, \rho^k, \cdot \cdot u^k), x)_{\omega} - f(u^k, \rho^k, \cdot \cdot u^k), x)_{N, \omega} \quad \forall x \in \mathcal{S}_N, \quad (11)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\delta_i^k, x)_{N, \omega} + \sum_1^3 ((\lambda^k + \theta^k)_{x_i}, x)_{N, \omega} + (g(\rho^k) - g(\rho^k), x)_{N, \omega} = \\
& (\rho_i^k - \rho_i^k, x)_{N, \omega} + (\rho_i^k, x)_{N, \omega} - (\rho_i^k, x)_{\omega} + (\rho_i^k - \rho_i^k, x)_{\omega} + \\
& \sum_1^3 \left[\left[\frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} u^k, x \right]_{N, \omega} - \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} u^k, x \right]_{\omega} \right] + \\
& (g(\rho^k), x)_{\omega} - (g(\rho^k), x)_{N, \omega} \quad \forall x \in \mathcal{S}_N. \quad (12)
\end{aligned}$$

在(11)式中取 $x = \theta^k$, 则有

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\theta_i^k, \theta^k)_{N, \omega} + \left[\cdot \cdot \theta_i^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot \cdot (\theta^k \omega) \right]_{N, \omega} + \sum_1^3 \left[\varphi_i(u_N^k) - \varphi_i(u^k), \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta^k \omega) \right]_{N, \omega} - \\
& \sum_1^3 \left[\varepsilon^k + \delta^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta^k \omega) \right]_{N, \omega} + (f(u_N^k, \rho_N^k, \cdot \cdot u_N^k) - f(u^k, \rho^k, \cdot \cdot u^k), \theta^k)_{N, \omega} = \\
& (u_i^k - u_i^k, \theta^k)_{N, \omega} + (u_i^k, \theta^k)_{N, \omega} - (u_i^k, \theta^k)_{\omega} + (u_i^k - u_i^k, \theta^k)_{\omega} + \\
& (\cdot \cdot (u_i^k - \partial u_i^k), \cdot \cdot (\theta^k \omega)) + \left[\cdot \cdot u_i^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot \cdot (\theta^k \omega) \right]_{N, \omega} - \left[\cdot \cdot u_i^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot \cdot (\theta^k \omega) \right]_{\omega} + \\
& \sum_1^3 \left[\left[\rho^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta^k \omega) \right]_{\omega} - \left[\rho^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta^k \omega) \right]_{N, \omega} \right] + \\
& \sum_1^3 \left[\left[\varphi_i(u^k), \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta^k \omega) \right]_{\omega} - \left[\varphi_i(u^k), \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta^k \omega) \right]_{N, \omega} \right] + \\
& (f(u^k, \rho^k, \cdot \cdot u^k), \theta^k)_{\omega} - (f(u^k, \rho^k, \cdot \cdot u^k), \theta^k)_{N, \omega}. \quad (13)
\end{aligned}$$

由于 $(\theta_i^k, \theta^k) = \left[\|\theta^{k+1}\|_{N, \omega}^2 - \|\theta^{k-1}\|_{N, \omega}^2 \right] / (4\tau)$, 利用分部求和公式

$$\begin{aligned}
4\tau \sum_{k=1}^n \left[\cdot \cdot \theta_i^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot \cdot (\theta^k \omega) \right]_{N, \omega} &= -2\tau \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \left[\cdot \cdot \theta^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot \cdot (\theta_i^{k+1} \omega) \right]_{N, \omega} - \\
& 2\tau \sum_{k=2}^{n+1} \left[\cdot \cdot \theta^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot \cdot (\theta^{k-1} \omega) \right]_{N, \omega} + 2 \left[\cdot \cdot \theta^{n+1}, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot \cdot (\theta^{n+1} \omega) \right]_{N, \omega} - \\
& 2 \left[\cdot \cdot \theta^1, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot \cdot (\theta^1 \omega) \right]_{N, \omega} - 2 \left[\cdot \cdot \theta^0, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot \cdot (\theta^0 \omega) \right]_{N, \omega},
\end{aligned}$$

从[12]知有

$$\left| \left[\cdot \cdot \phi, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot \cdot (\phi \omega) \right]_{N, \omega} \right| \leq C \|\cdot \cdot \phi\|_{N, \omega} \|\cdot \cdot \phi\|_{N, \omega}, \quad (14)$$

于是由引理 6 知

$$\begin{aligned} & \left| 2\tau \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \left[\cdot\cdot\theta^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot\cdot(\theta_i^{k+1}\omega) \right]_{N, \omega} \right| \leq C\tau \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \|\cdot\cdot\theta^k\|_{N, \omega} \|\cdot\cdot\theta_i^k\|_{N, \omega} \leq \\ & C\tau \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \left(\|\theta^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \|\theta_i^{k+1}\|_{1, \omega}^2 \right) \leq \\ & C\tau \sum_{k=1}^n \left(\|\theta^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \|\theta_i^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 \right) + C\tau \|\theta^0\|_{1, \omega}^2; \\ & \left| 2\tau \sum_{k=2}^{n+1} \left[\cdot\cdot\theta^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot\cdot(\theta_i^{k-1}\omega) \right]_{N, \omega} \right| \leq C\tau \sum_{k=2}^{n+1} \|\cdot\cdot\theta^k\|_{N, \omega} \|\cdot\cdot\theta_i^{k-1}\|_{N, \omega} \leq \\ & C\tau \sum_{k=1}^n \left(\|\theta^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \|\theta_i^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 \right) + C\tau \|\theta^{n+1}\|_{1, \omega}^2. \end{aligned}$$

另外, 由引理 2 及引理 6 知

$$\begin{aligned} & \left[\cdot\cdot\theta^{n+1}, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot\cdot(\theta^{n+1}\omega) \right]_{N, \omega} + \left[\cdot\cdot\theta^n, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot\cdot(\theta^n\omega) \right]_{N, \omega} \geq \\ & \frac{1}{4} \left(\|\cdot\cdot\theta^{n+1}\|_{N, \omega}^2 + \|\cdot\cdot\theta^n\|_{N, \omega}^2 \right) \geq \frac{1}{4} \left(\|\cdot\cdot\theta^{n+1}\|_{\omega}^2 + \|\cdot\cdot\theta^n\|_{\omega}^2 \right). \end{aligned}$$

类似地, 由 (14) 式及引理 6 知

$$\begin{aligned} & 2 \left[\cdot\cdot\theta^1, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot\cdot(\theta^1\omega) \right]_{N, \omega} + \left[\cdot\cdot\theta^0, \cdot\cdot(\theta^0\omega) \right]_{N, \omega} \leq \\ & C \left(\|\cdot\cdot\theta^1\|_{N, \omega}^2 + \|\cdot\cdot\theta^0\|_{N, \omega}^2 \right) \leq C \left(\|\cdot\cdot\theta^1\|_{\omega}^2 + \|\cdot\cdot\theta^0\|_{\omega}^2 \right) \leq \\ & C \left(\|\theta^1\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \|\theta^0\|_{1, \omega}^2 \right); \\ & \left| \left[\varphi_i(u_N^k) - \varphi_i(u^k), \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i}(\theta^k\omega) \right]_{N, \omega} \right| = \\ & \left| \sum_{j=1}^{N-1} [\varphi_i(u_N^k) - \varphi_i(u^k)](x_j) \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i}(\theta^k\omega)(x_j) \varphi \right| = \\ & \left| \sum_j \varphi_i'(\xi^k)(u_N^k - u^k)(x_j) \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i}(\theta^k\omega)(x_j) \varphi \right| \leq \\ & C \|u_N^k - Pcu^k\|_{N, \omega} \left\| \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i}(\theta^k\omega) \right\|_{N, \omega} \leq C \|u_N^k - Pcu^k\|_{\omega} \left\| \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i}(\theta^k\omega) \right\|_{\omega} \leq \\ & C \left(\|\theta^k\|_{\omega}^2 + \|\lambda^k\|_{\omega}^2 + \|(I - P_C)u^k\|_{\omega}^2 + \|\theta^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 \right); \\ & \left| \sum_{i=1}^3 \left[\varepsilon^k + \delta^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i}(\theta^k\omega) \right]_{N, \omega} \right| \leq C \|\varepsilon^k + \delta^k\|_{N, \omega} \|\cdot\cdot\theta^k\|_{N, \omega} \leq \\ & C \left(\|\varepsilon^k\|_{\omega}^2 + \|\delta^k\|_{\omega}^2 + \|\theta^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 \right); \\ & |f(u^k, \theta, \cdot\cdot u^k) - f(u_N^k, \theta_N^k, \cdot\cdot u_N^k), \theta^k)_{N, \omega}| \leq \\ & \|f(Pcu^k, P_C \theta, P_C \cdot\cdot u^k) - f(u_N^k, \theta_N^k, \cdot\cdot u_N^k)\|_{N, \omega} \|\theta^k\|_{N, \omega} \leq \\ & C \left[\|f(Pcu^k, P_C \theta, P_C \cdot\cdot u^k) - f(u_N^k, \theta_N^k, \cdot\cdot u_N^k)\|_{N, \omega}^2 + \|\theta^k\|_{N, \omega}^2 \right], \end{aligned}$$

其中

$$\begin{aligned} & \|f(Pcu^k, P_C \theta, P_C \cdot\cdot u^k) - f(u_N^k, \theta_N^k, \cdot\cdot u_N^k)\|_{N, \omega}^2 = \\ & \sum_j f(Pcu^k, P_C \theta, P_C \cdot\cdot u^k) - f(u_N^k, \theta_N^k, \cdot\cdot u_N^k) \Big)^2(x_j) \varphi \leq \\ & \sum_j A(Pcu^k, P_C \theta, P_C \cdot\cdot u^k) (|Pcu^k - u_N^k| + |Pcu^k - u_N^k|^p + |P_C \theta - \theta_N^k| + \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & | P_C \rho^k - \rho_N^k |^p + | P_C \cdot \cdot u^k - \cdot \cdot u_N^k | + | P_C \cdot \cdot u^k - \cdot \cdot u_N^k |^p]^2 (x_j) \omega \leq \\
 & C \left(\| u^k - P_C u^k \|_{\omega}^2 + \| \chi^k \|_{\omega}^2 + \| \theta^k \|_{\omega}^2 + \| \rho^k - P_C \rho^k \|_{\omega}^2 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \| \varepsilon^k \|_{\omega}^2 + \| \delta^k \|_{\omega}^2 + \| \cdot \cdot (u^k - P_C u^k) \|_{\omega}^2 + \| \cdot \cdot \chi^k \|_{\omega}^2 + \| \cdot \cdot \theta^k \|_{\omega}^2 \right) + \\
 & C \| P_C u^k - u_N^k \|_{L^\infty}^{2p-2} \| P_C u^k - u_N^k \|_{N, \omega}^2 + \\
 & C \| P_C \cdot \cdot u^k - \cdot \cdot u_N^k \|_{L^\infty}^{2p-2} \| P_C \cdot \cdot u^k - \cdot \cdot u_N^k \|_{N, \omega}^2 + \\
 & C \| P_C \rho^k - \rho_N^k \|_{L^\infty}^{2p-2} \| P_C \rho^k - \rho_N^k \|_{N, \omega}^2 \leq \\
 & C \left(\| u^k - P_C u^k \|_{\omega}^2 + \| \chi^k \|_{\omega}^2 + \| \theta^k \|_{\omega}^2 + \| \rho^k - P_C \rho^k \|_{\omega}^2 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \| \varepsilon^k \|_{\omega}^2 + \| \delta^k \|_{\omega}^2 + \| \cdot \cdot (u^k - P_C u^k) \|_{\omega}^2 + \| \cdot \cdot \chi^k \|_{\omega}^2 + \| \cdot \cdot \theta^k \|_{\omega}^2 \right) + \\
 & C N^{3(p-1)} \left(\| P_C u^k - u_N^k \|_{\omega}^{2p} + \| P_C \cdot \cdot u^k - \cdot \cdot u_N^k \|_{\omega}^{2p} + \| P_C \rho^k - \rho_N^k \|_{\omega}^{2p} \right) \stackrel{(\text{引理4})}{\leq} \\
 & C \left(\| (I - P_C) u^k \|_{1, \omega}^2 + \| (I - P_C) \rho^k \|_{\omega}^2 + \| \chi^k \|_{1, \omega}^2 + \| \theta^k \|_{1, \omega}^2 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \| \varepsilon^k \|_{\omega}^2 + \| \delta^k \|_{\omega}^2 \right) + C N^{3(p-1)} \left(\| u^k - P_C u^k \|_{\omega}^{2p} + \| \chi^k \|_{\omega}^{2p} + \| \theta^k \|_{\omega}^{2p} \right) + \\
 & C N^{3(p-1)} \left(\| \cdot \cdot (u^k - P_C u^k) \|_{\omega}^{2p} + \| \cdot \cdot \chi^k \|_{\omega}^{2p} + \| \cdot \cdot \theta^k \|_{\omega}^{2p} \right) + \\
 & C N^{3(p-1)} \left(\| \rho^k - P_C \rho^k \|_{\omega}^{2p} + \| \varepsilon^k \|_{\omega}^{2p} + \| \delta^k \|_{\omega}^{2p} \right) \leq \\
 & C \left(N^{-2(\sigma-1)} \| u^k \|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 + N^{-2(\sigma-1)} \| \rho^k \|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^2 + \| \theta^k \|_{1, \omega}^2 + \| \delta^k \|_{\omega}^2 \right) + \\
 & C N^{3(p-1)} \left(N^{-2p\sigma} \| u^k \|_{\sigma, \omega}^{2p} + N^{-2p(\sigma-1)} \| u^k \|_{\sigma, \omega}^{2p} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. N^{-2p(\sigma-1)} \| \rho^k \|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^{2p} + \| \theta^k \|_{1, \omega}^{2p} + \| \delta^k \|_{\omega}^{2p} \right) \leq \\
 & C N^{-2(\sigma-1)} \left(\| u^k \|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 + \| \rho^k \|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^2 \right) + \\
 & C \left(\| \theta^k \|_{1, \omega}^2 + \| \delta^k \|_{\omega}^2 + N^{3(p-1)} \| \theta^k \|_{1, \omega}^{2p} + N^{3(p-1)} \| \delta^k \|_{1, \omega}^{2p} \right) + \\
 & C N^{3(p-1)} N^{-2p(\sigma-1)} \left(\| u^k \|_{\sigma, \omega}^{2p} + \| \rho^k \|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^{2p} \right).
 \end{aligned}$$

当 $\sigma \geq 5/2$ 时, $3(p-1) - 2p(\sigma-1) \leq -2(\sigma-1)$ 于是上式小于等于

$$\begin{aligned}
 & C N^{-2(\sigma-1)} \left(\| u^k \|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 + \| \rho^k \|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^2 + \| u^k \|_{\sigma, \omega}^{2p} + \| \rho^k \|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^{2p} \right) + \\
 & C \left[\| \theta^k \|_{1, \omega}^2 + \| \delta^k \|_{\omega}^2 + N^{3(p-1)} \left(\| \theta^k \|_{1, \omega}^{2p} + \| \delta^k \|_{\omega}^{2p} \right) \right],
 \end{aligned}$$

即

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \| f(P_C u^k, P_C \rho^k, P_C \cdot \cdot u^k) - f(u_N^k, \rho_N^k, \cdot \cdot u_N^k) \|_{N, \omega}^2 \leq \\
 & C N^{-2(\sigma-1)} \left(\| u^k \|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 + \| \rho^k \|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^2 + \| u^k \|_{\sigma, \omega}^{2p} + \| \rho^k \|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^{2p} \right) + \\
 & C \left[\| \theta^k \|_{1, \omega}^2 + \| \delta^k \|_{\omega}^2 + N^{3(p-1)} \left(\| \theta^k \|_{1, \omega}^{2p} + \| \delta^k \|_{\omega}^{2p} \right) \right].
 \end{aligned}$$

故

$$\begin{aligned}
 & | (f(P_C u^k, P_C \rho^k, P_C \cdot \cdot u^k) - f(u_N^k, \rho_N^k, \cdot \cdot u_N^k), \theta^k)_{N, \omega} | \leq \\
 & C \left[\| \theta^{k+1} \|_{N, \omega}^2 + \| \theta^{k-1} \|_{N, \omega}^2 + N^{-2(\sigma-1)} \left(\| u^k \|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 + \| \rho^k \|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^2 + \| u^k \|_{\sigma, \omega}^{2p} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \| \rho^k \|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^{2p} \right) \right] + C \left[\| \theta^k \|_{1, \omega}^2 + \| \delta^k \|_{\omega}^2 + N^{3(p-1)} \left(\| \theta^k \|_{1, \omega}^{2p} + \| \delta^k \|_{\omega}^{2p} \right) \right].
 \end{aligned}$$

由 Schwarz 不等式和引理 6 有

$$\begin{aligned}
 & | (u_i^k - P_C u_i^k, \theta^k)_{N, \omega} | \leq \| u_i^k - P_C u_i^k \|_{N, \omega} \| \theta^k \|_{N, \omega} \leq \\
 & 2\sqrt{2} \| u_i^k - P_C u_i^k \|_{\omega} \| \theta^k \|_{N, \omega} \leq \\
 & 2\sqrt{2} \left(\| (I - P_C) u_i^k \|_{\omega}^2 + \| (I - P_{1, N}) u_i^k \|_{\omega}^2 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \| \theta^{k+1} \|_{N, \omega}^2 + \| \theta^{k-1} \|_{N, \omega}^2 \right).
 \end{aligned}$$

由引理 6 有

$$| (u_i^k, \theta^k)_{N, \omega} - (u_i^k, \theta^k)_{\omega} | \leq CN^{-\sigma} \|u_i^k\|_{\sigma, \omega} \|\theta^k\|_{\omega} \leq CN^{-\sigma} \|u_i^k\|_{\sigma, \omega} \|\theta^k\|_{N, \omega} \leq C \left(N^{-2\sigma} \|u_i^k\|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 + \|\theta^{k+1}\|_{N, \omega}^2 + \|\theta^{k-1}\|_{N, \omega}^2 \right),$$

由 Schwarz 不等式及引理 6

$$\begin{aligned} | (u_i^k - \bar{u}_i^k, \theta^k) | &\leq \|u_i^k - \bar{u}_i^k\|_{\omega} \|\theta^k\|_{\omega} \leq \|\theta^{k+1}\|_{\omega}^2 + \|\theta^{k-1}\|_{\omega}^2 + \|u_i^k - \bar{u}_i^k\|_{\omega}^2, \\ | (\cdot\cdot(u_i^k - \bar{u}_i^k), \cdot\cdot(\theta^k \omega)) | &\leq C \| \cdot\cdot(u_i^k - \bar{u}_i^k) \|_{\omega} \|\theta^k\|_{1, \omega} \leq C \left(\|\theta^{k+1}\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \|\theta^{k-1}\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \| \cdot\cdot(u_i^k - \bar{u}_i^k) \|_{\omega}^2 \right), \\ \left| \left(\cdot\cdot(u_i^k - PCu_i^k), \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot\cdot(\theta^k \omega) \right)_{N, \omega} + \left(\cdot\cdot u_i^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot\cdot(\theta^k \omega) \right)_{N, \omega} - \left(\cdot\cdot u_i^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot\cdot(\theta^k \omega) \right)_{\omega} \right| &\leq 8 \| \cdot\cdot(u_i^k - PCu_i^k) \|_{\omega} \|\cdot\cdot\theta^k\|_{\omega} + CN^{-(\sigma-1)} \|u_i^k\|_{\sigma, \omega} \|\theta^k\|_{1, \omega} \leq C \left(\|u_i^k - PCu_i^k\|_{1, \omega} + \|(I-PC)u_i^k\|_{\omega} + N^{-(\sigma-1)} \|u_i^k\|_{\sigma, \omega} \right) \|\theta^k\|_{1, \omega}, \\ \left| \left(\rho^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i}(\theta^k \omega) \right)_{\omega} - \left(\rho^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i}(\theta^k \omega) \right)_{N, \omega} \right| &\leq CN^{-(\sigma-1)} \|\rho^k\|_{\sigma-1, \omega} \|\theta^k\|_{1, \omega}, \end{aligned}$$

于是

$$\left| \sum_{i=1}^3 \left[\left(\rho^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot\cdot(\theta^k \omega) \right)_{\omega} - \left(\rho^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot\cdot(\theta^k \omega) \right)_{N, \omega} \right] \right| \leq C \left(N^{-2(\sigma-1)} \|\rho^k\|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^2 + \|\theta^{k+1}\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \|\theta^{k-1}\|_{1, \omega}^2 \right).$$

同理有

$$\begin{aligned} \left| \sum_{i=1}^3 \left[\left(\varphi_i(u^k), \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i}(\theta^k \omega) \right)_{\omega} - \left(\varphi_i(u^k), \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i}(\theta^k \omega) \right)_{N, \omega} \right] \right| &\leq CN^{-(\sigma-1)} \|\varphi_i(u^k)\|_{\sigma-1, \omega} \|\theta^k\|_{1, \omega} \leq C \left(N^{-2(\sigma-1)} \|\varphi_i(u^k)\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \|\theta^{k+1}\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \|\theta^{k-1}\|_{1, \omega}^2 \right), \\ | (f(u^k, \rho^k, \cdot\cdot u^k), \theta^k)_{\omega} - (f(u^k, \rho^k, \cdot\cdot u^k), \theta^k)_{N, \omega} | &\leq CN^{-(\sigma-1)} \|f(u^k, \rho^k, \cdot\cdot u^k)\|_{\sigma-1, \omega} \|\theta^k\|_{1, \omega} \leq C \left(N^{-2(\sigma-1)} \|f(u^k, \rho^k, \cdot\cdot u^k)\|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^2 + \|\theta^{k+1}\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \|\theta^{k-1}\|_{1, \omega}^2 \right). \end{aligned}$$

在 (13) 式两边同乘以 4τ , 然后再关于 k 从 1 到 n 求和, 利用上述估计可得

$$\begin{aligned} \|\theta^{n+1}\|_{N, \omega}^2 + \|\theta^n\|_{N, \omega}^2 + \frac{1}{2} (\| \cdot\cdot\theta^{n+1} \|_{\omega}^2 + \| \cdot\cdot\theta^n \|_{\omega}^2) &\leq C\tau \sum_{k=1}^n (\|\theta^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \|\theta_k^k\|_{1, \omega}^2) + C\tau \|\theta^0\|_{1, \omega}^2 + C\tau \|\theta^{n+1}\|_{1, \omega}^2 + C(\|\theta^1\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \|\theta^0\|_{1, \omega}^2) + C\tau \sum_{i=1}^3 \sum_{k=1}^n N^{-2(\sigma-1)} \|\varphi_i(u^k)\|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^2 + C\tau \sum_{k=1}^n \|\delta^k\|_{\omega}^2 + C\tau \sum_{k=1}^n N^{-2(\sigma-1)} \left(\|u^k\|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 + \|\rho^k\|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^2 + \|f(u^k, \rho^k, \cdot\cdot u^k)\|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^2 + \|u^k\|_{\sigma, \omega}^{2p} + \|\rho^k\|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^{2p} \right) + C\tau \sum_{k=1}^n N^{3(p-1)} \left(\|\theta^k\|_{1, \omega}^{2p} + \|\delta^k\|_{\omega}^{2p} \right) + C\tau \sum_{k=1}^n \left(\|(I-PC)u_i^k\|_{\omega}^2 + \|(I-P_{1,N})u_i^k\|_{\omega}^2 + N^{-2(\sigma-1)} \|u_i^k\|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\|u_i^k - u_i^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \|u_i^k - u_i^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \|(I - Pc) \cdot u_i^k\|_{\omega}^2. \quad (15)$$

在(12)中取 $x = \delta^k$, 则有

$$\begin{aligned} & (\delta_i^k, \delta^k)_{N, \omega} + \sum_{i=1}^3 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\lambda^k + \theta^k), \delta^k \right)_{N, \omega} + (g(\rho_N^k) - g(\rho^k), \delta^k)_{N, \omega} = \\ & (\rho_i^k - \rho^k, \delta^k)_{N, \omega} + (\rho^k, \delta^k)_{N, \omega} - (\rho_i^k, \delta^k)_{\omega} + (\rho_i^k - \partial_t \rho^k, \delta^k)_{\omega} + \\ & \sum_{i=1}^3 \left[\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} u^k, \delta^k \right)_{N, \omega} - \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} u^k, \delta^k \right)_{\omega} \right] + (g(\rho^k), \delta^k)_{N, \omega} - (g(\rho^k), \delta^k)_{\omega}. \end{aligned} \quad (16)$$

由于

$$\begin{aligned} & (\delta_i^k, \delta^k)_{N, \omega} = \frac{1}{4\tau} \left(\|\delta^{k+1}\|_{N, \omega}^2 - \|\delta^{k-1}\|_{N, \omega}^2 \right), \\ & \sum_{i=1}^3 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\lambda^k + \theta^k), \delta^k \right)_{N, \omega} \leq \sum_{i=1}^3 \left\| \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\lambda^k + \theta^k) \right\|_{N, \omega} \|\delta^k\|_{N, \omega} \leq \\ & C \left(\|\lambda^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \|\theta^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \|\delta^{k+1}\|_{\omega}^2 + \|\delta^{k-1}\|_{\omega}^2 \right) \leq \\ & C \left(N^{-2(\alpha-1)} \|u^k\|_{\alpha, \omega}^2 + \|\theta^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \|\delta^{k+1}\|_{\omega}^2 + \|\delta^{k-1}\|_{\omega}^2 \right), \\ & |(g(\rho_N^k) - g(\rho^k), \delta^k)_{N, \omega}| \leq \|g(\rho_N^k) - g(Pc\rho^k)\|_{N, \omega} \|\delta^k\|_{N, \omega} \leq \\ & C \left(\|g(\rho_N^k) - g(Pc\rho^k)\|_{N, \omega}^2 + \|\delta^{k+1}\|_{\omega}^2 + \|\delta^{k-1}\|_{\omega}^2 \right). \end{aligned}$$

类似地有

$$\begin{aligned} & \|g(\rho_N^k) - g(Pc\rho^k)\|_{N, \omega}^2 = \sum_j |g(Pc\rho^k) - g(\rho_N^k)|^2(x_j) \omega_j = \\ & \sum_j |B(\rho^k)(|\rho^k - \rho_N^k| + |\rho^k - \rho_N^k|^p)|^2(x_j) \omega_j \leq \\ & C \sum_j |Pc\rho^k - \rho_N^k|^2(x_j) \omega_j + |Pc\rho^k - \rho_N^k|^{2p}(x_j) \omega_j \leq \\ & C \|Pc\rho^k - \rho_N^k\|_{\omega}^2 + C \|Pc\rho^k - \rho_N^k\|_{L^{\infty}}^{2p-2} \|Pc\rho^k - \rho_N^k\|_{N, \omega}^2 \leq \\ & C \|Pc\rho^k - \rho_N^k\|_{\omega}^2 + CN^{3(p-1)} \|Pc\rho^k - \rho_N^k\|_{\omega}^{2p} \leq \\ & C \|Pc\rho^k - \rho_N^k\|_{\omega}^2 + \|\rho^k - \rho^k\|_{\omega}^2 + \|\rho_N^k - \rho^k\|_{\omega}^2 + \\ & CN^{3(p-1)} \left(\|Pc\rho^k - \rho^k\|_{\omega}^{2p} + \|\rho^k - \rho^k\|_{\omega}^{2p} + \|\rho_N^k - \rho^k\|_{\omega}^{2p} \right) \leq \\ & C \left(N^{-2(\alpha-1)} \|\rho^k\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 + \|\delta^k\|_{\omega}^2 \right) + \\ & CN^{3(p-1)} N^{-2p(\alpha-1)} \|\rho^k\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^{2p} + CN^{3(p-1)} \|\delta^k\|_{\omega}^{2p} \leq \\ & C \left(N^{-2(\alpha-1)} \|\rho^k\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 + \|\delta^k\|_{\omega}^2 \right) + CN^{3(p-1)} \|\delta^k\|_{\omega}^{2p} + CN^{-2(\alpha-1)} \|\rho^k\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^{2p}. \end{aligned}$$

于是有

$$\begin{aligned} & |(g(\rho_N^k) - g(\rho^k), \delta^k)_{N, \omega}| \leq C \left[\|\delta^{k+1}\|_{\omega}^2 + \|\delta^{k-1}\|_{\omega}^2 + \|\delta^k\|_{\omega}^2 + \right. \\ & \left. N^{3(p-1)} \|\delta^k\|_{\omega}^{2p} + N^{-2(\alpha-1)} \left(\|\rho^k\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 + \|\rho^k\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^{2p} \right) \right], \\ & |(\rho_i^k - \rho^k, \delta^k)_{N, \omega}| \leq \|\rho_i^k - \rho^k\|_{N, \omega} \|\delta^k\|_{N, \omega} \leq \\ & C \left[\|(I - Pc)\rho^k\|_{\omega}^2 + \|(I - P_{1,N})\rho^k\|_{\omega}^2 + \|\delta^{k+1}\|_{\omega}^2 + \|\delta^{k-1}\|_{\omega}^2 \right], \\ & |(\rho^k, \delta^k)_{N, \omega} - (\rho^k, \delta^k)_{\omega}| \leq CN^{-(\alpha-1)} \|\rho_i^k\|_{\alpha-1, \omega} - \|\delta^k\|_{\omega} \leq \\ & CN^{-(\alpha-1)} \|\rho_i^k\|_{\alpha-1, \omega} - \|\delta^k\|_{N, \omega} \leq \\ & C \left[N^{-2(\alpha-1)} \|\rho_i^k\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 + \|\delta^{k+1}\|_{\omega}^2 + \|\delta^{k-1}\|_{\omega}^2 \right], \\ & |(\rho^k - \partial_t \rho^k, \delta^k)_{\omega}| \leq \|\rho^k - \partial_t \rho^k\|_{\omega} \|\delta^k\|_{\omega} \leq \\ & \|\delta^{k+1}\|_{\omega}^2 + \|\delta^{k-1}\|_{\omega}^2 + \|\rho^k - \partial_t \rho^k\|_{\omega}^2, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left| \sum_{i=1}^3 \left[\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} u^k, \delta^k \right)_{N, \omega} - \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} u^k, \delta^k \right)_{\omega} \right] \right| \leq \\ & \sum_{i=1}^3 C N^{-(\alpha-1)} \left\| \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} u^k \right\|_{\alpha-1, \omega} \left\| \delta^k \right\|_{\omega} \leq \\ & C \left(N^{-2(\alpha-1)} \left\| u^k \right\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 + \left\| \delta^{k+1} \right\|_{\omega}^2 + \left\| \delta^{k-1} \right\|_{\omega}^2 \right), \\ & \left| (g(\theta^k), \delta^k)_{N, \omega} - (g(\theta^k), \delta^k)_{\omega} \right| \leq C N^{-(\alpha-1)} \left\| g(\theta^k) \right\|_{\alpha-1, \omega} \left\| \delta^k \right\|_{\omega} \leq \\ & C \left[N^{-2(\alpha-1)} \left\| g(\theta^k) \right\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 + \left\| \delta^{k+1} \right\|_{\omega}^2 + \left\| \delta^{k-1} \right\|_{\omega}^2 \right]. \end{aligned}$$

在(16)式两边同乘以 4τ , 然后关于 k 从 1 到 n 求和, 利用前面的估计式, 得

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\| \theta^{n+1} \right\|_{N, \omega}^2 + \left\| \delta^n \right\|_{N, \omega}^2 \leq C\tau \sum_{k=0}^n \left\| \theta^k \right\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \left\| \delta^k \right\|_{\omega}^2 + \\ & C\tau \left\| \delta^0 \right\|_{\omega}^2 + C\tau \left\| \delta^{n+1} \right\|_{\omega}^2 + \left\| \delta^1 \right\|_{\omega}^2 + \left\| \delta^0 \right\|_{\omega}^2 + \\ & C\tau \sum_{k=1}^n N^{-2(\alpha-1)} \left(\left\| u^k \right\|_{\alpha, \omega}^2 + \left\| \theta^k \right\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 + \left\| \theta^k \right\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^{2p} \right) + \\ & N^{3(p-1)} \left\| \delta^k \right\|_{\omega}^{2p} + \left\| (I - P_C) \theta^k \right\|_{\omega}^2 + \left\| (I - P_{1,N}) \theta^k \right\|_{\omega}^2 + \\ & \left\| \theta^k - \theta^k \right\|_{\omega}^2 + N^{-2(\alpha-1)} \left\| \theta^k \right\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2. \end{aligned} \tag{17}$$

将(15)与(17)式相加得到

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\| \theta^{n+1} \right\|_{N, \omega}^2 + \left\| \theta^n \right\|_{N, \omega}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \left(\left\| \theta^n \right\|_{\omega}^2 + \left\| \theta^{n+1} \right\|_{\omega}^2 \right) + \\ & \left\| \delta^{n+1} \right\|_{N, \omega}^2 + \left\| \delta^n \right\|_{N, \omega}^2 \leq \\ & C\tau \sum_{k=1}^n \left(\left\| \theta^k \right\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \left\| \delta^k \right\|_{\omega}^2 + \left\| \theta_i^k \right\|_{1, \omega}^2 \right) + C\tau \left(\left\| \theta^0 \right\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \left\| \delta^0 \right\|_{\omega}^2 + \right. \\ & \left. \left\| \theta^{n+1} \right\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \left\| \delta^{n+1} \right\|_{\omega}^2 \right) + C \left(\left\| \theta^1 \right\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \left\| \delta^1 \right\|_{\omega}^2 + \right. \\ & \left. \left\| \theta^0 \right\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \left\| \delta^0 \right\|_{\omega}^2 \right) + C\tau \sum_{i=1}^3 \sum_{k=1}^n N^{-2(\alpha-1)} \left\| \varphi_i(u^k) \right\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 + \\ & C\tau \sum_{k=1}^n N^{-2(\alpha-1)} \left(\left\| u^k \right\|_{\alpha, \omega}^2 + \left\| \theta^k \right\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 + \left\| u^k \right\|_{\alpha, \omega}^{2p} + \left\| \theta^k \right\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^{2p} \right) + \\ & C\tau \sum_{k=1}^n N^{3(p-1)} \left(\left\| \theta^k \right\|_{1, \omega}^{2p} + \left\| \delta^k \right\|_{\omega}^{2p} \right) + \\ & C\tau \sum_{k=1}^n N^{-2(\alpha-1)} \left(\left\| f(u^k, \theta^k, \theta^k) \right\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 + \right. \\ & \left. \left\| g(\theta^k) \right\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 + C\tau \sum_{k=1}^n \left\| (I - P_C) u_i^k \right\|_{\omega}^2 + \right. \\ & \left. \left\| (I - P_{1,N}) u_i^k \right\|_{\omega}^2 + \left\| (I - P_C) \theta^k \right\|_{\omega}^2 + \left\| (I - P_{1,N}) \theta^k \right\|_{\omega}^2 + \right. \\ & \left. \left\| u_i^k - u_i^k \right\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \left\| \theta_i^k - \theta_i^k \right\|_{\omega}^2 + \left\| u_i^k - u_i^k \right\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \right. \\ & \left. \left\| (I - P_C) \theta^k \right\|_{\omega}^2 + N^{-2(\alpha-1)} \left(\left\| u_i^k \right\|_{\alpha, \omega}^2 + \left\| \theta_i^k \right\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 \right) \right). \end{aligned} \tag{18}$$

为了估计(18)中的 $\left\| \theta^k \right\|_{1, \omega}$, 在(11)式中令 $x = \theta_i^k$, 则有

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\| \theta^k \right\|_{N, \omega}^2 + \left[\left\| \theta_i^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \theta_i^k \right\|_{N, \omega} \right]_{N, \omega} + \\ & \sum_{i=1}^3 \left[\varphi_i(u_i^k) - \varphi_i(u^k), \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta_i^k \omega) \right]_{N, \omega} - \sum_{i=1}^3 \left[\varepsilon^k + \delta^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \theta_i^k \right]_{N, \omega} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (f(u_N^k, \rho_N^k, \cdot \cdot u_N^k) - f(u^k, \rho^k, \cdot \cdot u^k), \theta_i^k)_{N, \omega} = \\
& (u_i^k - u_i^k, \theta_i^k)_{N, \omega} + (u_i^k, \theta_i^k)_{N, \omega} - (u_i^k, \theta_i^k)_{\omega} + \\
& (u_i^k - \partial_i u^k, \theta_i^k)_{\omega} + (\cdot \cdot (u_i^k - \partial_i u^k), \cdot \cdot (\theta_i^k \omega)) + \\
& \left[\cdot \cdot u_i^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot \cdot (\theta_i^k \omega) \right]_{N, \omega} - \left[\cdot \cdot u_i^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot \cdot (\theta_i^k \omega) \right]_{\omega} + \\
& \sum_{i=1}^3 \left[\left[\rho^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta_i^k \omega) \right]_{\omega} + \left[\rho^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta_i^k \omega) \right]_{N, \omega} \right] - \\
& \sum_{i=1}^3 \left[\left[\varphi_i(u^k), \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta_i^k \omega) \right]_{N, \omega} + \left[\varphi_i(u^k), \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta_i^k \omega) \right]_{\omega} \right] + \\
& (f(u^k, \rho^k, \cdot \cdot u^k) \theta_i^k)_{\omega} - (f(u^k, \rho^k, \cdot \cdot u^k), \theta_i^k)_{N, \omega}.
\end{aligned} \tag{19}$$

由引理 2 有

$$\left[\cdot \cdot \theta_i^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot \cdot (\theta_i^k \omega) \right]_{N, \omega} \geq \frac{1}{4} \|\cdot \cdot \theta_i^k\|_{N, \omega}^2.$$

由 Schwarz 不等式和引理 6 知, 有

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left| \left[\varphi_i(u_N^k) - \varphi_i(u^k), \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta_i^k \omega) \right]_{N, \omega} \right| \leq \\
& C \|u_N^k - Pcu^k\|_{N, \omega} \left\| \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta_i^k \omega) \right\|_{N, \omega} \leq \\
& C \|u_N^k - Pcu^k\|_{N, \omega} \left\| \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta_i^k \omega) \right\|_{\omega} \leq \\
& \varepsilon_1 \|\theta_i^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 + C \left(\|\theta^k\|_{\omega}^2 + \|\chi^k\|_{\omega}^2 + \|(I - PC)u^k\|_{\omega}^2 \right), \\
& \left| \sum_{i=1}^3 \left[\varepsilon^k + \delta^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta_i^k \omega) \right]_{N, \omega} \right| \leq \\
& \sum_{i=1}^3 \left(\|\varepsilon^k\|_{N, \omega} + \|\delta^k\|_{N, \omega} \right) \left\| \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta_i^k \omega) \right\|_{N, \omega} \leq \\
& 8 \sum_{i=1}^3 \left(\|\varepsilon^k\|_{\omega} + \|\delta^k\|_{\omega} \right) \left\| \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta_i^k \omega) \right\|_{N, \omega} \leq \\
& \varepsilon_2 \|\theta_i^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 + C \left(\|\varepsilon^k\|_{\omega}^2 + \|\delta^k\|_{\omega}^2 \right).
\end{aligned}$$

与前估计类似, 还有

$$\begin{aligned}
& | (f(u_N^k, \rho_N^k, \cdot \cdot u_N^k) - f(u^k, \rho^k, \cdot \cdot u^k), \theta_i^k)_{N, \omega} | \leq \\
& \|f(u_N^k, \rho_N^k, \cdot \cdot u_N^k) - f(Pcu^k, P\rho^k, P\cdot \cdot u^k)\|_{N, \omega} \|\theta_i^k\|_{N, \omega} \leq \\
& \varepsilon_3 \|\theta_i^k\|_{N, \omega}^2 + C \|f(u_N^k, \rho_N^k, \cdot \cdot u_N^k) - f(Pcu^k, P\rho^k, P\cdot \cdot u^k)\|_{N, \omega}^2 \leq \\
& \varepsilon_3 \|\theta_i^k\|_{\omega}^2 + CN^{-2(\alpha-1)} \left(\|u^k\|_{\alpha, \omega}^2 + \|\rho^k\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 + \|u^k\|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 + \|\rho^k\|_{\beta, \omega}^2 \right) + \\
& C \left[\|\theta^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \|\delta^k\|_{\omega}^2 + N^{3(p-1)} (\|\theta^k\|_{1, \omega}^{2p} + \|\delta^k\|_{\omega}^{2p}) \right], \\
& | (u_i^k - Pcu_i^k, \theta_i^k)_{N, \omega} | \leq \|u_i^k - Pcu_i^k\|_{N, \omega} \|\theta_i^k\|_{N, \omega} \leq \\
& 2\sqrt{2} \|u_i^k - Pcu_i^k\|_{\omega} \|\theta_i^k\|_{N, \omega} \leq \\
& \varepsilon_4 \|\theta_i^k\|_{N, \omega}^2 + C \left(\|(I - PC)u^k\|_{\omega}^2 + \|(I - P_{1,N})u^k\|_{\omega}^2 \right) \leq \\
& \varepsilon_4 \|\theta_i^k\|_{N, \omega}^2 + CN^{-2(\alpha-1)} \|u_i^k\|_{\alpha, \omega}^2, \\
& | (u_i^k, \theta_i^k)_{N, \omega} - (u_i^k, \theta_i^k)_{\omega} | \leq CN^{-\sigma} \|u_i^k\|_{\alpha, \omega} \|\theta_i^k\|_{\omega} \leq
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \varepsilon_5 \| \theta_i^k \|_{N, \omega}^2 + CN^{-2\sigma} \| u_i^k \|_{\sigma, \omega}^2, \\
 & | (u_i^k - \partial u^k, \theta_i^k)_{\omega} | \leq \varepsilon \| \theta_i^k \|_{N, \omega}^2 + C \| u_i^k - \partial u^k \|_{\omega}^2, \\
 & | (\cdot \cdot (u_i^k - \partial u^k), \cdot \cdot (\theta_i^k \omega)) | \leq C \| \cdot \cdot (u_i^k - \partial u^k) \|_{\omega} \| \theta_i^k \|_{1, \omega} \leq \\
 & \quad \varepsilon_7 \| \theta_i^k \|_{1, \omega}^2 + C \| \cdot \cdot (u_i^k - \partial u^k) \|_{\omega}^2, \\
 & \left| \left(\cdot \cdot u_i^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot \cdot (\theta_i^k \omega) \right)_{N, \omega} - \left(\cdot \cdot u_i^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot \cdot (\theta_i^k \omega) \right)_{\omega} \right| \leq \\
 & \quad \left| \left(\cdot \cdot (u_i^k - Pcu_i^k), \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot \cdot (\theta_i^k \omega) \right)_{N, \omega} \right| + \\
 & \quad \left| \left(\cdot \cdot u_i^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot \cdot (\theta_i^k \omega) \right)_{N, \omega} - \left(\cdot \cdot u_i^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \cdot \cdot (\theta_i^k \omega) \right)_{\omega} \right| \leq \\
 & \quad \varepsilon_8 \| \theta_i^k \|_{1, \omega}^2 + CN^{-2(\sigma-1)} \| u_i^k \|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 + C \| u_i^k - u_i^k \|_{1, \omega}^2, \\
 & \left| \sum_{i=1}^3 \left[\left(\rho^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta_i^k \omega) \right)_{\omega} - \left(\rho^k, \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta_i^k \omega) \right)_{N, \omega} \right] \right| \leq \\
 & \quad \varepsilon_9 \| \theta_i^k \|_{1, \omega}^2 + CN^{-2(\sigma-1)} \| \rho^k \|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^2, \\
 & \left| \sum_{i=1}^3 \left[\left(\varphi_i(u^k), \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta_i^k \omega) \right)_{N, \omega} - \left(\varphi_i(u^k), \frac{1}{\omega} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta_i^k \omega) \right)_{\omega} \right] \right| \leq \\
 & \quad \sum_{i=1}^3 CN^{-2(\sigma-1)} \| \varphi_i(u^k) \|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^2 + \varepsilon_{10} \| \theta_i^k \|_{1, \omega}^2, \\
 & | (f(u^k, \rho^k, \cdot \cdot u^k), \theta_i^k)_{\omega} - (f(u^k, \rho^k, \cdot \cdot u^k), \theta_i^k)_{N, \omega} | \leq \\
 & \quad CN^{-2(\sigma-1)} \| f(u^k, \rho^k, \cdot \cdot u^k) \|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^2 + \varepsilon_{11} \| \theta_i^k \|_{1, \omega}^2.
 \end{aligned}$$

代上面这些估计式到 (19) 中, 并利用引理 3、引理 5 及引理 6, 令诸 $\varepsilon(i = 1, 2, \dots, 11)$ 充分小, 则有

$$\begin{aligned}
 \| \theta_i^k \|_{1, \omega}^2 & \leq C \left(\| \theta^k \|_{1, \omega}^2 + \| \delta^k \|_{\omega}^2 + N^{-2(\sigma-1)} \| u^k \|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 + N^{-2(\sigma-1)} \| \rho^k \|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^2 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. N^{-2(\sigma-1)} \| u^k \|_{2p, \omega}^2 + N^{-2(\sigma-1)} \| \rho^k \|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^2 \right) + \\
 & \quad CN^{3(p-1)} (\| \theta^k \|_{1, \omega}^2 + \| \delta^k \|_{\omega}^2) + CN^{-2(\sigma-1)} \| u_i^k \|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 + \\
 & \quad C \| u_i^k - \partial u^k \|_{\omega}^2 + C \| \cdot \cdot (u_i^k - \partial u^k) \|_{\omega}^2 + C \| u_i^k - u_i^k \|_{1, \omega}^2 + \\
 & \quad CN^{-2(\sigma-1)} \left(\sum_{i=1}^3 \| \varphi_i(u^k) \|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^2 + \| f(u^k, \rho^k, \cdot \cdot u^k) \|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^2 \right). \tag{20}
 \end{aligned}$$

将(20)代入(18), 利用引理 3、引理 5 得

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \| \theta^{n+1} \|_{N, \omega}^2 + \| \theta^n \|_{N, \omega}^2 + \frac{1}{2} (\| \cdot \cdot \theta^{n+1} \|_{\omega}^2 + \| \cdot \cdot \theta^n \|_{\omega}^2) + \\
 & \quad \| \delta^{n+1} \|_{N, \omega}^2 + \| \delta^n \|_{N, \omega}^2 \leq \\
 & \quad C \left(\| \theta^1 \|_{1, \omega}^2 + \| \delta^1 \|_{\omega}^2 + \| \theta^0 \|_{1, \omega}^2 + \| \delta^0 \|_{\omega}^2 \right) + \\
 & \quad C \tau \left(\| \theta^0 \|_{1, \omega}^2 + \| \delta^0 \|_{\omega}^2 + \| \theta^{n+1} \|_{1, \omega}^2 + \| \delta^{n+1} \|_{\omega}^2 \right) + \\
 & \quad C \tau \sum_{k=1}^n \| \theta^k \|_{1, \omega}^2 + \| \delta^k \|_{\omega}^2 + \\
 & \quad C \tau \sum_{k=1}^n \left[N^{-2(\sigma-1)} (\| u^k \|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 + \| \rho^k \|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^2 + \| u^k \|_{2p, \omega}^2 + \| \rho^k \|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^2) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. N^{3(p-1)} \left(\sum_{k=1}^n \| \varphi_i(u^k) \|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^2 + \| f(u^k, \rho^k, \cdot \cdot u^k) \|_{\sigma-1, \omega}^2 \right) \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left. \|g(\rho^k)\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 \right) + N^{-3(p-1)} (\|\theta^k\|_{1, \omega}^{2p} + \|\delta^k\|_{\mathcal{D}}^{2p}) + \\ & N^{-2(\alpha-1)} (\|u_i^k\|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 + \|\rho_i^k\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2) + \|u_i^k - \partial_t u^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \\ & \|\rho_i^k - \dot{\rho}^k\|_{\omega}^2 + \|u_i^k - u_i^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 \Big]. \end{aligned} \quad (21)$$

由于初值的选取使 $\theta^0 = 0$, $\delta^0 = 0$, $\|\delta^1\|_{\omega} \leq C\tau^2$, 又有

$$\begin{aligned} & \|u_i^k\|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 \leq \|u_i^k - u_i^k\|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 + \|\partial_t u^k\|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 \leq \\ & C\tau^4 \|\partial_t^3 u^k\|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 + \|\partial_t u^k\|_{\sigma, \omega}^2, \\ & \|\rho_i^k\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 \leq \|\dot{\rho}^k - \rho^k\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 + \|\partial_t \rho^k\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 \leq \\ & C\tau^4 \|\partial_t^3 \dot{\rho}^k\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 + \|\partial_t \rho^k\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2, \\ & \|u_i^k - \partial_t u^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 \leq C\tau^4 \|\partial_t^3 u^k\|_{1, \omega}^2, \\ & \|u_i^k - u_i^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 \leq CN^{-2(\alpha-1)} \|u_i^k\|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 \leq \\ & CN^{-2(\alpha-1)} (\|\partial_t^3 u^k\|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 + \|\partial_t u^k\|_{\sigma, \omega}^2). \end{aligned}$$

故存在常数 $K \geq 0$, 当 $1 - C\tau \geq K$ 时, 有

$$\begin{aligned} & \|\theta^{n+1}\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \|\delta^{n+1}\|_{\omega}^2 \leq C(\|\theta^1\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \tau^4) + C\tau \sum_{k=1}^n (\|\theta^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \|\delta^k\|_{\omega}^2) + \\ & CN^{-2(\alpha-1)} \left[\sum_{i=1}^3 \sum_{k=1}^n \|\varphi_i(u^k)\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 + \right. \\ & \sum_{k=1}^n \|f(u^k, \rho^k, \dot{\rho}^k, u^k)\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 + \sum_{k=1}^n \|g(\rho^k)\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 + \\ & \left. \sum_{k=1}^n (\|u^k\|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 + \|\rho^k\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 + \|u^k\|_{\sigma, \omega}^{2p} + \|\rho^k\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^{2p}) \right] + \\ & CN^{-2(\alpha-1)} \tau^5 \left[\sum_{k=1}^n \|\partial_t^3 u^k\|_{\sigma, \omega}^2 + \sum_{k=1}^n \|\partial_t^3 \rho^k\|_{\alpha-1, \omega}^2 \right] + \\ & C\tau^5 \left[\sum_{k=1}^n \|\partial_t^3 u^k\|_{1, \omega}^2 + \sum_{k=1}^n \|\partial_t^3 \dot{\rho}^k\|_{\omega}^2 \right] + \\ & C\tau \sum_{k=1}^n N^{3(p-1)} (\|\theta^k\|_{1, \omega}^{2p} + \|\delta^k\|_{\omega}^{2p}). \end{aligned} \quad (22)$$

最后, 通过选取 u_N^1 来确定 θ^1 , 从而给出(22)中 $\|\theta^1\|_{1, \omega}$ 的估计. 记

$$Lu^0 = f(u^0, \rho^0, \dot{\rho}^0, u^0) - \sum_{i=1}^3 \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \varphi_i(u^0) - \sum_{i=1}^3 \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \rho^0,$$

它由初值完全确定, 我们构造 $u_i^0 \in \mathcal{S}_N$, 使得

$$(u_i^0, x\omega) + (\dot{\rho}^0, \dot{\rho}^0(x\omega)) = (Lu^0, x\omega) \quad \forall x \in \mathcal{S}_N. \quad (23)$$

从(23)解得 u_i^0 后, 再求解 $u^1 \in \mathcal{S}_N$, 它满足

$$(u^1, \dot{\rho}^0(x\omega)) = (\dot{\rho}^0(u^0 + \tau u_i^0), \dot{\rho}^0(x\omega)) \quad \forall x \in \mathcal{S}_N, \quad (24)$$

构造取 $u^1 = u_N^1$. 下面估计 $\|\theta^1\|_{1, \omega}$, 按 P_{1, Nu^1} 的定义有 $P_{1, Nu^1} \in \mathcal{S}_N$, 且满足

$$\begin{aligned} & (\dot{\rho}^0 P_{1, Nu^1}, \dot{\rho}^0(x\omega)) = (\dot{\rho}^0 u^1, \dot{\rho}^0(x\omega)) = (\dot{\rho}^0(u^0 + \tau u_i^0 + o(\tau^2)), \dot{\rho}^0(x\omega)) = \\ & (\dot{\rho}^0(u^0 + \tau u_i^0), \dot{\rho}^0(x\omega)) + \tau(\dot{\rho}^0(\partial_t u^0 - u_i^0), \dot{\rho}^0(x\omega)) + \\ & (o(\tau^2), \dot{\rho}^0(x\omega)) \quad \forall x \in \mathcal{S}_N. \end{aligned}$$

于是有

$$(\cdot\cdot(P_{1,Nu^1} - u_N^1), \cdot\cdot(x\omega)) = \tau(\partial_t u^0 - u_t^0, \cdot\cdot(x\omega)) + (o(\tau^2), \cdot\cdot(x\omega)). \tag{25}$$

在(25)中特取 $x = P_{1,Nu^1} - u_N^1 \in \mathcal{S}_N$, 则有

$$\|P_{1,Nu^1} - u_N^1\|_{1,\omega} \leq C \|\cdot\cdot(P_{1,Nu^1} - u_N^1)\|_{\omega} \leq C\tau \|\partial_t u^0 - u_t^0\|_{1,\omega} + o(\tau^2). \tag{26}$$

而由方程(3)可知

$$\partial_t u^0 - \Delta \partial_t u^0 = Lu^0,$$

于是

$$(\partial_t u^0, x\omega) + (\cdot\cdot \partial_t u^0, \cdot\cdot(x\omega)) = (Lu^0, x\omega) \quad \forall x \in H_{0,\omega}^1(\Omega). \tag{27}$$

若记 $P_{1,Nu_t^0} = u_t^0$, $\partial_t u^0 - u_t^0 = \partial_t u^0 - u_t^0 + u_t^0 - u_t^0 = \xi + \eta$, 则 η 满足

$$(\eta, x\omega) + (\cdot\cdot \eta, \cdot\cdot(x\omega)) = (\partial_t u^0 - u_t^0, x\omega) \quad \forall x \in \mathcal{S}_N, \tag{28}$$

在(28)中让 $x = \eta$, 则得

$$\|\eta\|_{1,\omega} \leq C \|\partial_t u^0 - u_t^0\|_{\omega} \leq CN^{-(\alpha-1)} \|u_t^0\|_{\sigma,\omega} \leq CN^{-(\alpha-1)} \|(I - \Delta)^{-1} Lu^0\|_{\sigma,\omega} \leq CN^{-(\alpha-1)} \|Lu^0\|_{\sigma-2,\omega} \leq CN^{-(\alpha-1)} \|u^0\|_{\sigma,\omega},$$

$$\|u^1 - u_N^1\|_{1,\omega} \leq \|u^1 - P_{1,Nu^1}\|_{1,\omega} + \|P_{1,Nu^1} - u_N^1\|_{1,\omega} \leq C(N^{-(\alpha-1)} + \tau^2).$$

因此有 $\|\theta^1\|_{1,\omega} \leq C(N^{-(\alpha-1)} + \tau^2)$. 将此估计式代入(22)式, 利用引理7可知, 对一切 $n\tau \leq T$, 当 $\tau + N^{-(\alpha-1)} \leq \delta N^{-3/2} e^{-CT}$ 时, 有

$$\|\theta^n\|_{1,\omega} + \|\delta^n\|_{\omega} \leq C(\tau^2 + N^{-(\alpha-1)}).$$

再由三角不等式, 有下述定理

定理 设 $\varphi_i (i = 1, 2, 3)$, f, g 满足开始时的假设, 问题(3) ~ (6) 的解 $u, u_t \in L^\infty(0, T; H^\sigma(\Omega) \cap H_{0,\omega}^1(\Omega))$, $\partial_t^3 u \in L^\infty(0, T; H^\sigma(\Omega))$, $\rho, \rho_t \in L^\infty(0, T; H^{\sigma-1}(\Omega) \cap H_{0,\omega}^1(\Omega))$, $\partial_t^3 \rho \in L^\infty(0, T; H^\sigma(\Omega))$, $\sigma \geq 3$. 则存在不依赖于 τ 和 N 的正数 δ 和 C , 使得当 $\tau + N^{-(\alpha-1)} \leq \delta N^{-3/2} e^{-CT}$ 时, 有

$$\|u^n - u_N^n\|_{1,\omega} + \|\beta^n - \beta_N^n\|_{\omega} \leq C(N^{-(\alpha-1)} + \tau^2) \quad \forall n\tau \leq T.$$

注记 1 (7) ~ (10) 为线性三层格式, 每层求解仅需解一个线性方程组, 且可利用 FFT 计算, 初值 u_N^1 可通过解两个线性方程组(23)和(24)得到

注记 2 若 f, g 关于变量满足一致 Lipschitz 条件, 则对步长 τ 无需加任何限制

[参 考 文 献]

- [1] Seyler C E, Fanstermader D C. A symmetric regularized long wave equation[J]. Phys Fluids, 1984, 27(1): 4-7.
- [2] Iskandar L, Jain P C. Numerical solutions of the improved Boussinesq equation[J]. Proc Indian Acad Sci Math Sci, 1980, 89(1): 171-181.
- [3] Soerensen M P, Christainsen P L, Lomdahl P S. Solitary waves on nonlinear elastic rods[J]. J Acoust Soc Am er, 1984, 76(5): 871-879.
- [4] Bogolubsky J L. Some examples of inelastic soliton interaction[J]. Comput Phys Comm, 1977, 13(1): 149-155.
- [5] CHEN Lin. Stability and instability of solitary waves for generalized symmetric regularized long wave equations[J]. Physica D, 1998, 118(1/2): 53-68.

- [6] GUO Bo_ling. The spectral method for symmetric regularized wave equations[J]. J Comput Math, 1987, 5(4): 297—306.
- [7] 郑家栋, 张汝芬, 郭本瑜. SRLW 方程的 Fourier 拟谱方法[J]. 应用数学和力学, 1989, 10(9): 801—810.
- [8] 郑家栋. 广义 SRLW 方程的拟谱配点解法[J]. 计算数学, 1989, 11(1): 64—72.
- [9] GUO Bo_ling. The existence of global solutions and “blow up” phenomena for a system of multidimensional symmetric regularized wave equations [J]. Acta Math Appl Sinica, 1992, 8(1): 59—72.
- [10] 尚亚东, 李志深. 解高维广义对称正则长波方程组的 Fourier 谱方法[J]. 高等学校计算数学学报, 1999, 21(1): 48—60.
- [11] MA He_ping, GUO Ben_yu. The Chebyshev spectral methods for Burgers-like equations[J]. J Comput Math, 1988, 6(1): 51—56.
- [12] Bressan N, Quarteroni A. Analysis of Chebyshev collocation methods for parabolic equations[J]. SIAM J Numer Anal, 1986, 23(6): 1138—1154.
- [13] Canuto C, Hussaini M Y, Quarteroni A, et al. Spectral Methods in Fluid Dynamics [M]. New York: Springer_Verlag, 1988.
- [14] 向新民, 张法勇. 高维广义 BBM 方程的 Chebyshev 拟谱方法[J]. 计算数学, 1991, 13(4): 403—411.
- [15] GUO Ben_yu. Spectral Methods and Their Applications [M]. Singapore: World Scientific, 1998.

Analysis of Chebyshev Pseudospectral Method for Multi Dimensional Generalized SRLW Equations

SHANG Ya_dong¹, GUO Bo_ling²

(1. Department of Mathematics, Guangzhou University,
Guangzhou 510405, P. R. China;

2. Institute of Applied Physics and Computational Mathematics,
P. O. Box 8009, Beijing 100088, P. R. China)

Abstract: The Chebyshev pseudo_spectral approximation of the homogenous initial boundary value problem for a class of multi_dimensional generalized symmetric of regularized long wave (SRLW) equations is considered. The fully discrete Chebyshev pseudospectral scheme is constructed. The convergence of the approximation solution and the optimum error of approximation solution are obtained.

Key words: multi_dimensional generalized SRLW equation; initial and boundary value problem; Chebyshev pseudospectral method; error estimate